

## TSUNAMI～津波～

事前に津波注意報・警報（気象庁提供）について理解してください（表現・表の構成は少し変えてあります）。

出典・参考：<http://www.data.jma.go.jp/svd/eqev/data/en/guide/tsunamiinfo.html>

上記の日本語ページ：<http://www.data.jma.go.jp/svd/eqev/data/joho/tsunamiinfo.html>

Category	Indication	Expected damage and action to be taken
<b>Major Tsunami Warning**</b>	Expected tsunami height > 3m ⇒ Huge	Wooden structures may be completely destroyed and/or washed away; anybody exposed will be caught in tsunami currents. <b>Evacuate from coastal or river areas immediately to higher ground or a tsunami evacuation building.</b>
<b>Tsunami Warning</b>	Expected tsunami height ≤ 3m ⇒ High	Tsunami waves will hit, damaging low-lying areas. Buildings will be flooded and anybody exposed will be caught in tsunami currents. <b>Evacuate from coastal or river areas immediately to higher ground or a tsunami evacuation building.</b>
<b>Tsunami Advisory</b>	Expected tsunami height ≤ 1m	Anybody exposed will be caught in strong tsunami currents in the sea. Fish farming facilities will be washed away and small boats may capsize. <b>Get out of the water and leave coastal areas immediately.</b>

## Note

- Tsunamis may hit before warnings are issued when near the coast. Be sure to evacuate when strong shaking or extended weak ground motion occurs.
- If a Major Tsunami Warning with the term "Huge" is issued, tsunamis as large as those seen after the Great East Japan Earthquake of 2011 may hit. Evacuate immediately to the safest place possible.
- Tsunami heights may exceed estimates due to coastal topography, etc. in some regions. Do not assume you are in a safe place; keep moving to higher and higher ground wherever possible.
- Tsunami waves are expected to hit repeatedly. Do not leave the tsunami evacuation location until the Tsunami Warning is lifted.

## Words/Expressions

<input type="checkbox"/> 流される	washed away	<input type="checkbox"/> 晒される	exposed
<input type="checkbox"/> (波などに)のまれる	caught in	<input type="checkbox"/> 直ちに	immediately
<input type="checkbox"/> 流れ	currents	<input type="checkbox"/> 養殖	fish farming
<input type="checkbox"/> 転覆する	capsize	<input type="checkbox"/> 長く続く	extended
<input type="checkbox"/> 予測、推測	estimate	<input type="checkbox"/> 地形	topography
<input type="checkbox"/> 仮定(想定、憶測)する	assume	<input type="checkbox"/> (指示などが)解除される	lifted